SONG OF SONGS

The God Who Oversees Male and Female Sexuality

Jason S. DeRouchie, PhD Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary www.jasonderouchie.com

Different Interpretations

- ◆ Allegorical
- ◆ Cultic
- ◆ Lyrical
- **♦** Dramatic
 - Two-character drama
 - Three-character drama

Structure

- **♦** Superscription (1:1):
- ◆ True Love Declared (1:2–2:7)
- **◆** True Love Longed For (2:8–3:5)
- **♦** True Love Contrasted and Challenged (3:6–5:8)
- ◆ True Love Testified (5:9–8:4)
- **♦** Conclusion: True Love Affirmed and Solomon Rejected (8:5–14)

Superscription (1:1)

True Love Declared (1:2–2:7)

- **♦** The maiden is in Solomon's herem.
- **♦** Embrace, 2:6
- ◆ Refrain, 2:7

True Love Longed For (2:8–3:5)

◆ Refrain, 3:5

True Love Contrasted and Challenged (3:6–5:8)

- ◆ Solomon's arrival as a foil for true love (3:6–11)
- **♦** The shepherd's reveling in his maiden's beauty (4:1–15)
 - **4**:1-6
 - **4**:12–15
- ◆ The couple's intimacy celebrated (4:16–5:1)
 - **\$** 5:1

- ◆ The maiden's desire and dream of loss (5:2–8)
 - ❖ Partial refrain, 5:8

True Love Testified: The Couple's Delights in Love (5:9–8:4)

- ◆ The maiden's reveling in her shepherd's beauty (5:9–16)
 - **\$** 5:10–16
- ◆ The couples delight in each other (6:1–12)
 - ***** 6:2-3
- ◆ The couple's declaration of love (6:13–8:4)
 - * Embrace, 8:3
 - * Refrain, 8:4

Conclusion: True Love Affirmed and Solomon Rejected (8:5–14)

- ♦ 8:6–7: The makeup of true love within the bounds of marriage:
 - True love allows for no intruders (8:6)
 - True love is God-wrought (8:6)
 - * True love is constant and unquenchable (8:7)
 - * True love cannot be purchased (8:7)

- **♦** 8:10
- **♦** 8:11
- **♦** 8:12
- **♦** 8:13–14

Message

- **♦** Song of Songs is likely a commentary on Genesis 1–2.
- **♦** Song of Songs is typology of Christ's relationship with the Church.

Summary of Song of Songs

The Song of Songs celebrates how Yahweh's flame of love between a husband and wife wards off intruders, is constant and unquenchable, and generates a garden of Edenlike intimacy that helps the relationship endure every struggle as it anticipates the Messiah's marriage with his people.