

# The Bible Jesus Used

A Gospel-Centered Glance at  
the Old Testament

**Bethlehem Baptist Church, fall 2013–spring 2014**  
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# The Twelve: One Unified Book

Book Sequence		Chronological Sequence		
Sin	Hosea (I)	Jonah (ca. 770) – Israel/ Assyria	Assyria	Pre-exile
	Joel (J)	Amos (ca. 760) – Israel		
	Amos (I)	Hosea (ca. 760–730) – Israel		
	Obadiah (J)	Micah (ca. 737–690) – Judah		
	Jonah (I)	Nahum (ca. 650) – Judah/ Assyria		
	Micah (J)	Habakkuk (ca. 630) – Judah		
Judgment	Nahum (J)	Zephaniah (ca. 627) – Judah	Babylon	
	Habakkuk (J)	Joel (ca. 600?) – Judah		
	Zephaniah (J)	Obadiah (ca. 586?) – Judah/Edom		
Restoration	Haggai (J)	Haggai (ca. 520) – Judah	Persia	Post-exile
	Zechariah (J)	Zechariah (ca. 520–518) – Judah		
	Malachi (J)	Malachi (ca. 450) – Judah		

# The Day of the LORD

## ❖ Characteristics

### ❖ A day of war and mourning

- ❖ Joel 2:11–13. The LORD utters his voice before his army, for his camp is exceedingly great; he who executes his word is powerful. For the day of the LORD is great and very awesome; who can endure it? <sup>12</sup> “Yet even now,” declares the LORD, “return to me with all your heart, with fasting, with weeping, and with mourning; <sup>13</sup> and rend your hearts and not your garments.” Return to the LORD your God, for he is gracious and merciful.

❖ **A day associated with the outpouring of God's Spirit**

❖ **Joel 2:28–32**. And it shall come to pass afterward, that I will pour out my Spirit on all flesh; your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, your old men shall dream dreams, and your young men shall see visions. <sup>29</sup> Even on the male and female servants in those days I will pour out my Spirit. <sup>30</sup> And I will show wonders in the heavens and on the earth, blood and fire and columns of smoke. <sup>31</sup> The sun shall be turned to darkness, and the moon to blood, before the great and awesome day of the LORD comes. <sup>32</sup> And it shall come to pass that everyone who calls on the name of the LORD shall be saved.

❖ **A day of darkness, not light**

❖ **Amos 5:18–20**. Woe to you who desire the day of the LORD! Why would you have the day of the LORD? It is darkness, and not light, <sup>19</sup> as if a man fled from a lion, and a bear met him, or went into the house and leaned his hand against the wall, and a serpent bit him. <sup>20</sup> Is not the day of the LORD darkness, and not light, and gloom with no brightness in it?

## ❖ **A day of kingdom restoration and bounty**

❖ **Amos 9:11–14**. In that day I will raise up the booth of David that is fallen and repair its breaches, and raise up its ruins and rebuild it as in the days of old, <sup>12</sup> that they may possess the remnant of Edom and all the nations who are called by my name,” declares the LORD who does this. <sup>13</sup> “Behold, the days are coming,” declares the LORD, “when the plowman shall overtake the reaper and the treader of grapes him who sows the seed; the mountains shall drip sweet wine, and all the hills shall flow with it. <sup>14</sup> I will restore the fortunes of my people Israel.

## ❖ **A day of storm, darkness, and devastation**

- ❖ **Zeph 1:14–18**. The great day of the LORD is near, near and hastening fast; the sound of the day of the LORD is bitter; the mighty man cries aloud there. <sup>15</sup> A day of wrath is that day, a day of distress and anguish, a day of ruin and devastation, a day of darkness and gloom, a day of clouds and thick darkness, <sup>16</sup> a day of trumpet blast and battle cry against the fortified cities and against the lofty battlements. <sup>17</sup> I will bring distress on mankind, so that they shall walk like the blind, because they have sinned against the LORD; their blood shall be poured out like dust, and their flesh like dung. <sup>18</sup> Neither their silver nor their gold shall be able to deliver them on the day of the wrath of the LORD. In the fire of his jealousy, all the earth shall be consumed; for a full and sudden end he will make of all the inhabitants of the earth.

## ❖ **A day of judgment and salvation**

- ❖ **Zeph 3:8–11**. “Therefore wait for me,” declares the LORD, “for the day when I rise up to seize the prey. For my decision is to gather nations, to assemble kingdoms, to pour out upon them my indignation, all my burning anger; for in the fire of my jealousy all the earth shall be consumed.<sup>9</sup> For at that time I will change the speech of the peoples to a pure speech, that all of them may call upon the name of the LORD and serve him with one accord.<sup>10</sup> From beyond the rivers of Cush my worshipers, the daughter of my dispersed ones, shall bring my offering.

❖ **A day of our joy in God and God's joy in his own**

❖ **Zeph 3:14–17**. Sing aloud, O daughter of Zion; shout, O Israel! Rejoice and exult with all your heart, O daughter of Jerusalem! <sup>15</sup> The LORD has taken away the judgments against you; he has cleared away your enemies. The King of Israel, the LORD, is in your midst; you shall never again fear evil. <sup>16</sup> On that day it shall be said to Jerusalem: “Fear not, O Zion; let not your hands grow weak. <sup>17</sup> The LORD your God is in your midst, a mighty one who will save; he will rejoice over you with gladness; he will quiet you by his love; he will exult over you with loud singing.

- ❖ **A day of war, plunder, and earthquake**
- ❖ **Zech 14:1, 3–4**. Behold, a day is coming for the LORD, when the spoil taken from you will be divided in your midst. . . . <sup>3</sup> Then the LORD will go out and fight against those nations as when he fights on a day of battle. <sup>4</sup> On that day his feet shall stand on the Mount of Olives that lies before Jerusalem on the east, and the Mount of Olives shall be split in two from east to west by a very wide valley, so that one half of the Mount shall move northward, and the other half southward.

❖ **A unique day of God-exaltation, creational transformation, and pervasive holiness**

❖ Zech 14:7–9, 20. And there shall be a unique day, which is known to the LORD, neither day nor night, but at evening time there shall be light. <sup>8</sup> On that day living waters shall flow out from Jerusalem, half of them to the eastern sea and half of them to the western sea. It shall continue in summer as in winter. <sup>9</sup> And the LORD will be king over all the earth. On that day the LORD will be one and his name one. . . . <sup>20</sup> And on that day there shall be inscribed on the bells of the horses, “Holy to the LORD.” And the pots in the house of the LORD shall be as the bowls before the altar.

❖ **A day of complete burning for the wicked but of joy and victory for the righteous**

❖ Mal 4:1–3. For behold, the day is coming, burning like an oven, when all the arrogant and all evildoers will be stubble. The day that is coming shall set them ablaze, says the LORD of hosts, so that it will leave them neither root nor branch. <sup>2</sup> But for you who fear my name, the sun of righteousness shall rise with healing in its wings. You shall go out leaping like calves from the stall. <sup>3</sup> And you shall tread down the wicked, for they will be ashes under the soles of your feet, on the day when I act, says the LORD of hosts.

## ❖ NT reflections on the day of the LORD

### ❖ John the Baptist was the forerunner of the Day of the LORD

❖ Mal 4:5–6. Behold, I will send you Elijah the prophet before the great and awesome day of the LORD comes. <sup>6</sup> And he will turn the hearts of fathers to their children and the hearts of children to their fathers, lest I come and strike the land with a decree of utter destruction.

❖ Matt 11:9–10, 13–15. What then did you go out to see? A prophet? Yes, I tell you, and more than a prophet. <sup>10</sup> This is he of whom it is written, “Behold, I send my messenger before your face, who will prepare your way before you.” . . . <sup>13</sup> For all the Prophets and the Law prophesied until John, <sup>14</sup> and if you are willing to accept it, he is Elijah who is to come. <sup>15</sup> He who has ears to hear, let him hear.

- ❖ **John saw Jesus as the one who would inaugurate the day of awesome judgment.**
- ❖ Matt 3:11–12. I baptize you with water for repentance, but he who is coming after me is mightier than I, whose sandals I am not worthy to carry. He will baptize you with the Holy Spirit and fire. <sup>12</sup> His winnowing fork is in his hand, and he will clear his threshing floor and gather his wheat into the barn, but the chaff he will burn with unquenchable fire.

❖ **John questioned whether Jesus was the one, because he didn't bring everything at once.**

❖ **Matt 11:2–6**. Now when John heard in prison about the deeds of the Christ, he sent word by his disciples <sup>3</sup> and said to him, “Are you the one who is to come, or shall we look for another?” <sup>4</sup> And Jesus answered them, “Go and tell John what you hear and see: <sup>5</sup> the blind receive their sight and the lame walk, lepers are cleansed and the deaf hear, and the dead are raised up, and the poor have good news preached to them. <sup>6</sup> And blessed is the one who is not offended by me.”

❖ **Christ's first coming inaugurates but does not consummate the day of the Lord.**

❖ **Luke 4:17–21**. And the scroll of the prophet Isaiah was given to him. He unrolled the scroll and found the place where it was written, <sup>18</sup> “The Spirit of the Lord is upon me, because he has anointed me to proclaim good news to the poor. He has sent me to proclaim liberty to the captives and recovering of sight to the blind, to set at liberty those who are oppressed, <sup>19</sup> to proclaim the year of the Lord's favor.” <sup>20</sup> And he rolled up the scroll and gave it back to the attendant and sat down. And the eyes of all in the synagogue were fixed on him. <sup>21</sup> And he began to say to them, “Today this Scripture has been fulfilled in your hearing.”

- ❖ **Luke 23:44**. It was now about the sixth hour, and there was darkness over the whole land until the ninth hour.
- ❖ **Acts 2:16–21**. But this is what was uttered through the prophet Joel: <sup>17</sup> “And in the last days it shall be, God declares, that I will pour out my Spirit on all flesh, and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, and your young men shall see visions, and your old men shall dream dreams; <sup>18</sup> even on my male servants and female servants in those days I will pour out my Spirit, and they shall prophesy. <sup>19</sup> And I will show wonders in the heavens above and signs on the earth below, blood, and fire, and vapor of smoke; <sup>20</sup> the sun shall be turned to darkness and the moon to blood, before the day of the Lord comes, the great and magnificent day. <sup>21</sup> And it shall come to pass that everyone who calls upon the name of the Lord shall be saved.”

❖ **God will come like a thief in the night for all who are not awake.**

❖ **1 Thess 5:2–6**. For you yourselves are fully aware that the day of the Lord will come like a thief in the night. <sup>3</sup> While people are saying, “There is peace and security,” then sudden destruction will come upon them as labor pains come upon a pregnant woman, and they will not escape. <sup>4</sup> But you are not in darkness, brothers, for that day to surprise you like a thief. <sup>5</sup> For you are all children of light, children of the day. We are not of the night or of the darkness. <sup>6</sup> So then let us not sleep, as others do, but let us keep awake and be sober.

- ❖ **A thief in the night Joel 2:9–10**. They leap upon the city, they run upon the walls, they climb up into the houses, they enter through the windows like a thief. <sup>10</sup> The earth quakes before them; the heavens tremble. The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.
  
- ❖ **Asleep in spiritual drunkenness Joel 1:5**. Awake, you drunkards, and weep, and wail, all you drinkers of wine, because of the sweet wine, for it is cut off from your mouth.

## ❖ **God will come with a roar and with fire**

❖ **2 Pet 3:10**. But the day of the Lord will come like a thief, and then the heavens will pass away with a roar, and the heavenly bodies will be burned up and dissolved, and the earth and the works that are done on it will be exposed.

❖ **2 Thess 1:6–10**. God considers it just to repay with affliction those who afflict you, <sup>7</sup> and to grant relief to you who are afflicted as well as to us, when the Lord Jesus is revealed from heaven with his mighty angels <sup>8</sup> in flaming fire, inflicting vengeance on those who do not know God and on those who do not obey the gospel of our Lord Jesus. <sup>9</sup> They will suffer the punishment of eternal destruction, away from the presence of the Lord and from the glory of his might, <sup>10</sup> when he comes on that day to be glorified in his saints, and to be marveled at among all who have believed, because our testimony to you was believed.

## ❖ **A lion's roar**

- ❖ **Joel 3:16**. The LORD roars from Zion, and utters his voice from Jerusalem, and the heavens and the earth quake. But the LORD is a refuge to his people, a stronghold to the people of Israel. Cf. Hos 11:10; Amos 1:2.
- ❖ **Rev 5:5**. Weep no more; behold, the Lion of the tribe of Judah, the Root of David, has conquered, so that he can open the scroll and its seven seals.

## ❖ **Destruction by Fire**

- ❖ **Zeph 1:18**. In the fire of his jealousy, all the earth shall be consumed; for a full and sudden end he will make of all the inhabitants of the earth. Cf. Joel 2:3, 5, 30.

❖ **God will come in the clouds.**

❖ **1 Thess 4:16–17**. For the Lord himself will descend from heaven with a cry of command, with the voice of an archangel, and with the sound of the trumpet of God. And the dead in Christ will rise first. <sup>17</sup> Then we who are alive, who are left, will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air, and so we will always be with the Lord.

❖ **Day of clouds and thick darkness**

❖ **Joel 2:2**. A day of darkness and gloom, a day of clouds and thick darkness!

❖ **Zeph. 1:15**. A day of wrath is that day, a day of distress and anguish, a day of ruin and devastation, a day of darkness and gloom, a day of clouds and thick darkness,

❖ **Our proper response:**

- ❖ **Heb 10:22–25**. Let us draw near with a true heart in full assurance of faith, with our hearts sprinkled clean from an evil conscience and our bodies washed with pure water. <sup>23</sup> Let us hold fast the confession of our hope without wavering, for he who promised is faithful. <sup>24</sup> And let us consider how to stir up one another to love and good works, <sup>25</sup> not neglecting to meet together, as is the habit of some, but encouraging one another, and all the more as you see the Day drawing near.