### THE OT CANON

# Considering the Structure of Jesus's Bible

Jason S. DeRouchie, PhD Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary www.jasonderouchie.com

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)			tings oyed)
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative
K-I-N	G			D

English Old Testament	Jesus' Bible
Pentateuch	Law
History	Prophets (F/L)
Poetry	Writings (F/L)
Prophecy	

English Old Testament	Jesus' Bible
Pentateuch	Law
History	Prophets (F/L)
Poetry	Writings (F/L)
Prophecy	

# **♦** NT Witness to the Structure of Jesus' Bible.

Luke 24:44. These are my words that I spoke to you while I was still with you, that everything written about me in the Law of Moses and the Prophets and the Psalms must be fulfilled.

English Old Testament	Jesus' Bible
Pentateuch	Law
History	Prophets (F/L)
Poetry	Writings (F/L)
Prophecy	

# **♦** NT Witness to the Structure of Jesus' Bible.

- **Luke 24:44**.
- ❖ Luke 11:50–51. The blood of all the prophets, shed from the foundation of the world, may be charged against this generation, from the blood of Abel to the blood of Zechariah. (Cf. 2 Chr. 24:20–21 with Jer. 26:20–23.)

English Old Testament	Jesus' Bible
Pentateuch	Law
History	Prophets (F/L)
Poetry	Writings (F/L)
Prophecy	

# **♦** NT Witness to the Structure of Jesus' Bible.

- **Luke 24:44**.
- **Luke** 11:50–51.
- Acts 7:42. As it is written in the book of the prophets....

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)			tings oyed)
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law-Prophets-Writings

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law-Prophets-Writings

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law-Prophets-Writings

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)			tings oyed)
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative
K-I-N	G			D

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis	Joshua	Jeremiah	Ruth-Psalms	Daniel
Exodus	Judges	Ezekiel	Job	Esther
Leviticus	1–2 Samuel	Isaiah	Proverbs	Ezra-Nehemiah
Numbers	1–2 Kings	The Twelve	Ecclesiastes	1–2 Chronicles
Deuteronomy			Song of Songs	
			Lamentations	
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative

### Significance for Biblical Theology

- Our goal should be to read Jesus's Bible like Jesus and the apostles did.
  - ❖ In Jesus's Bible, the story frames the whole and provides the frame for reading everything else.
  - There is more than just narrative; commentary informs the whole.
- ◆ We must always prioritize the Law and the Gospels.
- **♦** We must be sure to read the story in order.
- ♦ We must always view the NT as the climax of the old.
- ♦ We need to recognize that any arrangement impacts our interpretation.